

Table C-1
 Dimensions of Globalization:
 Principal Components--Initial Country Classification, 1993

Rotated Varimax Component Matrix

	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Factor4	Factor5
	Structural	Global-ization	Global Finance	Global Structure	Trade Expansion
Trade (%GDP)	0.967*			-0.124	
Trade (%Goods GDP)	0.941*	0.132			
Imports (%GDP)	0.926*	-0.293	0.102		
Expenditure (%GDP)	0.782*	0.218	-0.322	-0.329	
Telephone Mainlines (1000 people)		0.855*	0.267		
Country Grouping	0.141	-0.842*			
Gross PCF (%GDP PP)	0.127	0.759*	0.245	0.133	
Domestic Credit Banking System (%GDP)		0.578*			
Domestic Absorption (%GDP)	0.434	-0.551*	0.411	0.350	
Gross FDI (GDP PP)	0.325	0.549*	0.128	0.340	0.166
Financing From Abroad (%GDP)		0.119	0.756*		
GDP Growth	0.180	-0.186	-0.661*		0.261
Exports (%GDP)	0.409	0.446	0.608*	0.147	
Export Growth	0.356		-0.452	0.148	0.271
Sub-Saharan Dummy		-0.274	0.148	-0.749*	0.112
Small Country Dummy	0.269			-0.642*	
Import Growth		-0.169	-0.307	-0.171	0.698*
FDI New Inflows (%GDP)	0.227			0.481	0.609*
Domestic Financing (%GDP)	-0.251	0.405	-0.130		0.586*
Oil Dummy	-0.102		-0.408	0.306	-0.516*

Notes: Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis; Rotation Method: Varimax with Kaiser Normalization; Rotation converged in 9 iterations.

* = factor loadings 0.50 or greater

Country Factor Score

United States	-1.190	0.942	0.034	0.210	-0.102
Group 1 Average	-0.145	1.334	0.329	-0.165	-0.039
Group 2 Average	-0.037	-0.124	-0.384	0.285	0.131
Group 3 Average	-0.142	-0.550	-0.186	-0.138	-0.030
Group 4 Average	0.498	-1.513	0.876	-0.073	-0.022

Table C-2
Dimensions of Globalization: Country Factor Scores, 1993

	Factor1 Structural Openness	Factor2 Global- ization	Factor3 Global Finance	Factor4 Trade Expansion	Factor5 Global Structure
1.0 Endogenous Growth Countries					
Australia	-0.535	0.864	-0.359	0.345	-0.202
Austria	0.255	1.225	0.321	-0.379	0.246
Canada	-0.089	1.224	-0.457	0.533	0.147
Finland	0.193	1.801	1.506	0.012	-0.108
France	-0.412	1.502	0.649	-0.195	-0.247
Germany	-0.546	1.073	0.689	-1.124	-0.008
Iceland	-0.074	0.988	-0.094	-0.667	0.161
Japan	-1.399	1.285	-0.016	-0.263	0.004
Korea, Rep.	-0.278	0.322	-0.955	-0.184	0.148
Netherlands	1.447	1.860	0.455	-0.459	-0.265
Norway	0.380	1.555	0.220	-0.126	0.055
Sweden	0.084	1.938	2.072	-0.081	0.056
United Kingdom	0.138	2.096	0.537	0.073	-0.431
United States	-1.190	0.942	0.034	0.210	-0.102
Group Average	-0.145	1.334	0.329	-0.165	-0.039
2.0 Catching Up Growth Countries					
Argentina	-1.278	-0.306	-0.761	0.194	-0.280
Bulgaria	0.215	0.592	0.490	0.883	0.522
China	-0.851	-0.401	-1.290	1.794	-0.342
Costa Rica	0.623	-0.573	-0.614	0.689	-0.097
Dominican Republic	0.313	-0.369	-0.913	0.090	-0.251
Egypt	-0.195	-0.294	-0.217	-0.033	0.036
Greece	-0.964	0.126	1.305	-0.168	0.034
Hungary	-0.057	0.218	1.321	0.905	-0.220
India	-1.422	-0.440	-0.663	0.834	0.021
Indonesia	-0.437	-0.479	-1.920	-1.014	-0.883
Malaysia	2.872	0.601	-1.321	1.498	0.142
Mauritius	2.051	0.024	-0.572	0.067	4.836
Mexico	-0.790	-0.454	-1.482	-1.164	-1.159
Nicaragua	0.136	-0.256	0.703	-0.276	-0.569

Table C-2 (contd)

Dimensions of Globalization: Country Factor Scores, 1993

	Factor1 Structural Openness	Factor2 Global- ization	Factor3 Global Finance	Factor4 Trade Expansion	Factor5 Global Structure
2.0 Catching Up Growth Countries (contd)					
Philippines	0.011	-0.535	-0.269	0.257	0.033
Portugal	-0.009	0.556	0.956	-0.301	-0.120
Romania	-0.400	-0.435	-0.128	-0.185	-0.011
Spain	-0.376	0.836	1.358	-0.664	-0.379
Sri Lanka	0.234	-0.428	-0.310	0.913	0.100
Thailand	0.478	-0.180	-1.075	0.240	0.057
Uruguay	-0.575	-0.203	-0.254	0.322	0.120
Tunisia	0.677	-0.161	0.099	0.159	-0.101
Turkey	-1.102	-0.290	-0.447	1.527	0.304
Group Average	-0.037	-0.124	-0.384	0.285	0.131
3.0 Primary Commodity Producers					
Bolivia	-0.427	-0.817	0.237	-0.168	-0.416
Botswana	1.084	-0.224	-0.366	-2.615	0.101
Cameroon	-1.283	-0.860	0.705	-1.018	1.566
Ghana	-0.381	-1.097	-0.137	0.864	-0.273
Iran	-0.250	-0.736	-1.235	-1.678	-1.253
Kenya	0.309	-0.552	-0.060	1.538	2.240
Morocco	-0.469	-0.598	0.367	-0.326	-0.397
Papua New Guinea	1.027	0.101	-1.629	0.588	-0.050
Peru	-1.108	-0.903	-0.282	-0.208	-0.384
Sierra Leone	-1.074	-0.926	0.657	-0.927	1.922
Trinidad	0.591	0.184	-1.044	-0.375	-1.372
Venezuela	-0.286	-0.509	-1.314	-1.294	-1.054
Yemen, Rep.	0.427	-0.038	0.931	4.066	-2.421
Zimbabwe	-0.152	-0.725	0.562	-0.378	1.370
Group Average	-0.142	-0.550	-0.186	-0.138	-0.030
4.0 Malthusian Economies					
Burundi	-1.018	-1.542	1.891	-1.091	-0.181
Jordan	1.916	-1.003	0.001	-0.014	-0.000
Lesotho	3.175	-3.206	3.271	-0.641	-1.744
Madagascar	-1.006	-1.424	0.688	0.416	1.421
Pakistan	-0.953	-0.990	0.455	0.677	0.055
Paraguay	0.874	-0.914	-1.049	0.215	0.317
Group Average	0.498	-1.513	0.876	-0.073	-0.022

Notes: Based on factor analysis in Table C-1.

Table C-3
Initial Country Differences, 1993

Group Statistics					
Extended Classification	Mean	Std. Deviation	Valid N (listwise)		
			Unweighted	Weighted	
1.00	REGR factor score 1 for analysis 1	-.1447727	.69616486	14	14.000
	REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1	1.3343912	.49066394	14	14.000
	REGR factor score 3 for analysis 1	.3288761	.77741905	14	14.000
	REGR factor score 4 for analysis 1	-.1648325	.42080345	14	14.000
	REGR factor score 5 for analysis 1	-.0389779	.19558721	14	14.000
2.00	REGR factor score 1 for analysis 1	-.0668436	1.00688696	22	22.000
	REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1	-.1035851	.41231170	22	22.000
	REGR factor score 3 for analysis 1	-.2451095	.94538417	22	22.000
	REGR factor score 4 for analysis 1	.2673605	.77835073	22	22.000
	REGR factor score 5 for analysis 1	.0859642	1.12496965	22	22.000
3.00	REGR factor score 1 for analysis 1	-.0914058	.74999537	15	15.000
	REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1	-.5518841	.39069642	15	15.000
	REGR factor score 3 for analysis 1	-.2147631	.81171154	15	15.000
	REGR factor score 4 for analysis 1	-.0830093	1.55979141	15	15.000
	REGR factor score 5 for analysis 1	-.0346496	1.31042319	15	15.000
4.00	REGR factor score 1 for analysis 1	.4979235	1.78840537	6	6.000
	REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1	-1.51362	.86802684	6	6.000
	REGR factor score 3 for analysis 1	.8764471	1.51347425	6	6.000
	REGR factor score 4 for analysis 1	-.0730554	.67094123	6	6.000
	REGR factor score 5 for analysis 1	-.0221985	1.01986167	6	6.000
Total	REGR factor score 1 for analysis 1	-.0329986	.97651038	57	57.000
	REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1	-.0167958	1.00060147	57	57.000
	REGR factor score 3 for analysis 1	.0219139	.99473971	57	57.000
	REGR factor score 4 for analysis 1	.0331720	.97616360	57	57.000
	REGR factor score 5 for analysis 1	.0121506	1.00456021	57	57.000

Table C-4
Initial Country Group Discriminant Analysis

Variables in the Analysis

Step	Tolerance	F to Remove
1 REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1	1.000	60.920

Table C-5
Initial Country Group Comparisons

Pairwise Group Comparisons^a

Step	Extended Classification	1.00	2.00	3.00	4.00
1	1.00	F	74.390	108.341	143.250
		Sig.	.000	.000	.000
2.00		F	74.390	7.537	39.413
		Sig.	.000	.008	.000
3.00		F	108.341	7.537	16.668
		Sig.	.000	.008	.000
4.00		F	143.250	39.413	16.668
		Sig.	.000	.000	.000

a. 1, 53 degrees of freedom for step 1.

Based on the F-Statistic, the two most dissimilar groups are 1 and 4 followed by 1 and 3 and one and 2.

Table C-6

Dimensions of Globalization: Initial Country Grouping Discriminant Scores, 1993

Country	Function 1
Argentina	-0.60893
Australia	1.71667
Austria	2.43420
Bolivia	-1.62492
Botswana	-0.44518
Bulgaria	1.17747
Burundi	-3.06359
Cameroon	-1.70986
Canada	2.43287
China	-0.79784
Costa Rica	-1.13992
Dominican Republic	-0.73373
Egypt, Arab Rep.	-0.58466
Finland	3.57989
France	2.98471
Germany	2.13286
Ghana	-2.18064
Greece	0.25164
Hungary	0.43501
Iceland	1.96465
India	-0.87445
Indonesia	-0.95307
Iran, Islamic Rep.	-1.46402
Japan	2.55398
Jordan	-1.99338
Kenya	-1.09670
Korea, Rep.	0.64153
Lesotho	-6.37048
Madagascar	-2.83035
Malaysia	1.19570
Mauritius	0.04914
Mexico	-0.90382
Morocco	-1.18847
Netherlands	3.69560
Nicaragua	-0.50921

Table C-6 (contd)

Dimensions of Globalization: Initial Country Grouping Discriminant Scores, 1993

Country	Function 1
Norway	3.08961
Pakistan	-1.96877
Papua New Guinea	0.20251
Paraguay	-1.81640
Peru	-1.79555
Philippines	-1.06378
Portugal	1.10500
Romania	-0.86554
Sierra Leone	-1.84014
Spain	1.66244
Sri Lanka	-0.85092
Sweden	3.85178
Thailand	-0.35781
Trinidad and Tobago	0.36636
Tunisia	-0.32018
Turkey	-0.57652
United Kingdom	4.16505
United States	1.87181
Uruguay	-0.40348
Venezuela, RB	-1.01176
Yemen, Rep.	-0.07699
Zimbabwe	-1.44148

Notes: Based on Discriminant Analysis in Table C-4

Table C-7

Dimensions of Globalization: Initial Country Group Discriminate Classification, 1993

	Initial Group	Model Placement				
		Group1	Group2	Group3	Group4	Group5
Australia	1.00	0.758	0.219	0.022	0.000	0.000
Austria	1.00	0.959	0.038	0.001	0.000	0.000
Canada	1.00	0.959	0.038	0.001	0.000	0.000
Finland	1.00	0.998	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
Germany	1.00	0.910	0.083	0.005	0.000	0.000
Iceland	1.00	0.863	0.126	0.010	0.000	0.000
Japan	1.00	0.970	0.027	0.001	0.000	0.000
*Korea, Rep.	1.00	0.119	0.679	0.199	0.001	0.000
Netherlands	1.00	0.998	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
Norway	1.00	0.993	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000
Sweden	1.00	0.999	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
United Kingdom	1.00	0.999	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
United States	1.00	0.829	0.156	0.013	0.000	0.000
Group Average		0.873	0.106	0.019	0.000	0.000
*Argentina	2.00	0.002	0.482	0.484	0.030	0.000
Bulgaria	2.00	0.398	0.512	0.088	0.000	0.000
*China	2.00	0.001	0.430	0.520	0.047	0.000
*Dominican Republic	2.00	0.001	0.448	0.508	0.041	0.000
Egypt	2.00	0.002	0.488	0.479	0.029	0.000
Greece	2.00	0.040	0.668	0.288	0.003	0.000
Hungary	2.00	0.068	0.683	0.246	0.002	0.000
*India	2.00	0.001	0.409	0.533	0.056	0.000
*Indonesia	2.00	0.000	0.387	0.545	0.066	0.000
Malaysia	2.00	0.411	0.502	0.085	0.000	0.000
Mauritius	2.00	0.021	0.637	0.334	0.006	0.000
*Mexico	2.00	0.000	0.401	0.537	0.059	0.000
Nicaragua	2.00	0.003	0.508	0.463	0.024	0.000
*Philippines	2.00	0.000	0.356	0.558	0.084	0.000
Portugal	2.00	0.349	0.548	0.102	0.000	0.000
*Romania	2.00	0.001	0.411	0.531	0.055	0.000
*Spain	2.00	0.728	0.245	0.026	0.000	0.000
*Sri Lanka	2.00	0.001	0.415	0.529	0.053	0.000
Thailand	2.00	0.006	0.547	0.429	0.016	0.000
Tunisia	2.00	0.006	0.556	0.420	0.015	0.000
Turkey	2.00	0.002	0.491	0.477	0.028	0.000
Uruguay	2.00	0.005	0.536	0.439	0.018	0.000
Group Average		0.093	0.485	0.392	0.029	0.000

Table C-7 (contd)

Dimensions of Globalization: Country Group Discriminate Classification, 1993

	Initial Group	Model Placement				
		Group1	Group2	Group3	Group4	Group5
Bolivia	3.00	0.000	0.202	0.552	0.244	0.000
*Botswana	3.00	0.004	0.525	0.449	0.020	0.000
Cameroon	3.00	0.000	0.181	0.538	0.279	0.000
Costa Rica	3.00	0.000	0.334	0.565	0.099	0.000
*Ghana	3.00	0.000	0.085	0.401	0.513	0.000
Iran	3.00	0.000	0.245	0.569	0.185	0.000
Kenya	3.00	0.000	0.346	0.562	0.090	0.000
Morocco	3.00	0.000	0.321	0.569	0.109	0.000
*Papua New Guinea	3.00	0.034	0.661	0.299	0.004	0.000
Peru	3.00	0.000	0.161	0.519	0.318	0.000
Sierra Leone	3.00	0.000	0.151	0.508	0.339	0.000
*Trinidad	3.00	0.056	0.679	0.261	0.002	0.000
Venezuela	3.00	0.000	0.370	0.552	0.075	0.000
*Yemen, Rep.	3.00	0.014	0.612	0.364	0.008	0.000
Zimbabwe	3.00	0.000	0.251	0.570	0.177	0.000
Group Average		0.007	0.342	0.485	0.164	0.000
 Burundi	4.00	0.000	0.011	0.124	0.863	0.000
*Jordan	4.00	0.000	0.118	0.465	0.415	0.000
Lesotho	4.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.999	0.000
Madagascar	4.00	0.000	0.020	0.180	0.799	0.000
*Pakistan	4.00	0.000	0.123	0.472	0.403	0.000
*Paraguay	4.00	0.000	0.156	0.514	0.328	0.000
Group Average		0.000	0.071	0.293	0.635	0.000

Notes: Based on Discriminant Analysis in Table C-4

Summary:

Group 1 Average	0.873	0.106	0.019	0.000	0.000
Group 2 Average	0.093	0.485	0.392	0.029	0.000
Group 3 Average	0.007	0.342	0.485	0.164	0.000
Group 4 Average	0.000	0.071	0.293	0.635	0.000

Table C-8

Dimensions of Globalization:
Principal Components--Revised Country Classification, 1993

	Factor1 Structural Openness	Factor2 Global- ization	Factor3 Global Finance	Factor4 Trade Expansion	Factor5 Global Structure
Trade (%GDP)	0.968*				-0.137
Imports (%GDP)	0.943*	-0.234	0.129		
Trade (%Goods GDP)	0.933*	0.175			
Expenditure (%GDP)	0.760*	0.257	-0.364		-0.331
Revised Country Classification		-0.929*			
Telephone Mainlines (1000 people)	-0.105	0.851*	0.216		
Gross PCF (%GDP PP)		0.784*	0.187		0.130
Gross FDI (GDP PP)	0.290	0.586*		0.170	0.333
Domestic Credit Banking System (%GDP)		0.575*			
Domestic Absorption (%GDP)	0.476	-0.515*	0.482		0.331
Financing From Abroad (%GDP)		0.164	0.745*		
GDP Growth	0.200	-0.225	-0.605*	0.317	
Exports (%GDP)	0.380	0.521	0.564*		0.131
Export Growth	0.363		-0.405	0.320	0.142
Import Growth		-0.201	-0.235	0.712*	-0.193
FDI New Inflows (%GDP)	0.227			0.630*	0.464
Domestic Financing (%GDP)	-0.281	0.391	-0.125	0.599*	
Oil Dummy		-0.120	-0.448	-0.470	0.344
Sub-Saharan Dummy		-0.263	0.145		-0.749*
Small Country Dummy	0.263				-0.637*

Notes: Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis; Rotation Method: Varimax with Kaiser Normalization; Rotation converged in 9 iterations.

* = factor loadings 0.50 or greater; Due to missing values, 58 countries remained in the analysis

Country Factor Score					
United States	-1.159	0.877	0.054	0.247	0.107
Group 1 Average	-0.180	1.399	0.407	-0.182	0.060
Group 2 Average	0.381	0.102	-0.285	0.074	-0.234
Group 3 Average	-0.257	-0.652	-0.320	0.064	0.095
Group 4 Average	0.424	-1.746	1.546	-0.029	0.267

Table C-9

Dimensions of Globalization:
Country Factor Scores--Revised Country Classification, 1993

	Factor1 Structural Openness	Factor2 Global- ization	Factor3 Global Finance	Factor4 Trade Expansion	Factor5 Global Structure
1.0 Endogenous Growth Countries					
1.00 Australia	-0.488	0.830	-0.384	0.305	0.188
1.00 Austria	0.246	1.247	0.209	-0.441	-0.276
1.00 Canada	-0.068	1.200	-0.619	0.412	-0.111
1.00 Finland	0.188	1.875	1.320	0.104	0.154
1.00 France	-0.432	1.509	0.523	-0.196	0.250
1.00 Germany	-0.660	1.078	0.787	-1.023	-0.079
1.00 Iceland	-0.159	0.998	-0.164	-0.807	-0.206
1.00 Japan	-1.472	1.184	-0.017	-0.291	0.004
1.00 Netherlands	1.451	1.925	0.220	-0.560	0.198
1.00 Norway	0.292	1.571	0.100	-0.122	-0.095
1.00 Spain	-0.392	1.169	1.323	-0.508	0.291
1.00 Sweden	0.169	2.008	1.853	0.035	0.0192
1.00 United Kingdom	-0.033	2.120	0.491	0.297	0.396
1.00 United States	-1.159	0.876	0.054	0.247	0.107
Group Average	-0.180	1.399	0.407	-0.182	0.060
2.0 Catching Up Growth Countries					
2.00 Botswana	0.909	0.128	-0.278	-2.670	-0.428
2.00 Bulgaria	0.399	0.638	0.157	0.721	-0.383
2.00 Egypt	-0.230	-0.275	-0.231	-0.188	-0.048
2.00 Greece	-0.890	0.152	1.289	-0.107	0.022
2.00 Hungary	0.101	0.286	1.207	1.012	0.287
2.00 Korea, Rep.	-0.288	0.016	-0.803	-0.251	-0.144
2.00 Malaysia	2.842	0.665	-1.740	1.056	-0.112
2.00 Mauritius	1.949	-0.063	-0.679	0.063	-4.726
2.00 Nicaragua	0.241	-0.177	0.627	-0.504	0.596
2.00 Papua New Guinea	0.792	0.391	-1.873	0.291	-0.019
2.00 Portugal	0.047	0.618	0.887	-0.249	0.131
2.00 Sri Lanka	0.338	-0.377	-0.378	0.796	-0.064
2.00 Thailand	0.460	-0.181	-1.046	0.105	-0.109
2.00 Trinidad	0.482	0.541	-1.386	-0.840	1.284
2.00 Tunisia	0.796	-0.080	0.016	0.039	0.090
2.00 Turkey	-1.010	-0.336	-0.397	1.638	-0.237
2.00 Uruguay	-0.462	-0.206	-0.209	0.338	-0.121
Group Average	0.381	0.102	-0.285	0.074	-0.234

Table C-9

Dimensions of Globalization:
Country Factor Scores--Revised Country Classification, 1993

	Factor1 Structural Openness	Factor2 Global- ization	Factor3 Global Finance	Factor4 Trade Expansion	Factor5 Global Structure
3.0 Primary Commodity Producers					
3.00 Argentina	-1.314	-0.634	-0.424	0.418	0.297
3.00 Bolivia	-0.387	-0.783	0.338	-0.143	0.412
3.00 Cameroon	-1.278	-0.881	1.062	-0.507	-1.616
3.00 China	-0.818	-0.766	-1.116	1.868	0.450
3.00 Costa Rica	0.696	-0.539	-0.692	0.574	0.121
3.00 Dominican Republic	0.501	-0.596	-0.809	0.022	0.291
3.00 India	-1.361	-0.753	-0.517	0.883	0.108
3.00 Indonesia	-0.533	-0.725	-1.785	-1.352	0.850
3.00 Iran	-0.315	-0.636	-1.287	-2.175	1.200
3.00 Jordan	1.934	-0.604	-0.237	-0.298	-0.057
3.00 Kenya	0.429	-0.539	-0.286	1.542	-2.038
3.00 Mexico	-0.807	-0.676	-1.323	-1.441	1.147
3.00 Morocco	-0.363	-0.543	0.389	-0.325	0.413
3.00 Pakistan	-0.850	-0.704	0.393	0.786	-0.024
3.00 Paraguay	0.894	-0.615	-1.177	0.071	-0.389
3.00 Peru	-1.090	-0.918	-0.040	-0.048	0.339
3.00 Philippines	0.091	-0.771	-0.153	0.239	0.030
3.00 Romania	-0.364	-0.677	-0.018	-0.241	0.078
3.00 Sierra Leone	-1.048	-0.955	1.015	-0.393	-1.986
3.00 Venezuela	-0.343	-0.427	-1.384	-1.703	1.016
3.00 Yemen, Rep.	0.758	0.076	0.444	3.932	2.740
3.00 Zimbabwe	-0.086	-0.679	0.565	-0.293	-1.303
Group Average	-0.257	-0.652	-0.320	0.064	0.095
4.0 Malthusian Economies					
4.00 Burundi	-0.887	-1.449	2.134	-0.786	0.180
4.00 Ghana	-0.245	-1.336	-0.033	0.877	0.421
4.00 Lesotho	3.741	-2.765	3.248	-0.963	1.773
4.00 Madagascar	-0.912	-1.432	0.834	0.758	-1.308
Group Average	0.424	-1.746	1.546	-0.029	0.267

Note: Based on Factor Analysis in Table C-8.

Group Statistics

Revised Classification		Mean	Std. Deviation	Valid N (listwise)	
				Unweighted	Weighted
1.00	REGR factor score 1 for analysis 1	-.1798981	.70293521	14	14.000
	REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1	1.3997990	.43477659	14	14.000
	REGR factor score 3 for analysis 1	.4070863	.70217574	14	14.000
	REGR factor score 4 for analysis 1	-.1821157	.44429531	14	14.000
	REGR factor score 5 for analysis 1	.0595599	.19897571	14	14.000
2.00	REGR factor score 1 for analysis 1	.3811012	.95039478	17	17.000
	REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1	.1023593	.35993224	17	17.000
	REGR factor score 3 for analysis 1	-.2846252	.93848710	17	17.000
	REGR factor score 4 for analysis 1	.0735587	.94768727	17	17.000
	REGR factor score 5 for analysis 1	-.2342202	1.22402904	17	17.000
3.00	REGR factor score 1 for analysis 1	-.2571419	.84701053	22	22.000
	REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1	-.6524162	.20787141	22	22.000
	REGR factor score 3 for analysis 1	-.3202473	.80873451	22	22.000
	REGR factor score 4 for analysis 1	.0642096	1.30063637	22	22.000
	REGR factor score 5 for analysis 1	.0946203	1.09685482	22	22.000
4.00	REGR factor score 1 for analysis 1	.4242436	2.23321529	4	4.000
	REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1	-1.74603	.68150628	4	4.000
	REGR factor score 3 for analysis 1	1.5462151	1.44296640	4	4.000
	REGR factor score 4 for analysis 1	-.0283724	.98133504	4	4.000
	REGR factor score 5 for analysis 1	.2665644	1.26293291	4	4.000
Total	REGR factor score 1 for analysis 1	.0000000	1.00000000	57	57.000
	REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1	.0000000	1.00000000	57	57.000
	REGR factor score 3 for analysis 1	.0000000	1.00000000	57	57.000
	REGR factor score 4 for analysis 1	.0000000	1.00000000	57	57.000
	REGR factor score 5 for analysis 1	.0000000	1.00000000	57	57.000

Variables in the Analysis

Step	Tolerance	F to Remove	Wilks' Lambda
1 REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1	1.000	127.163	
2 REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1 REGR factor score 3 for analysis 1	.994 .994	125.611 6.787	.723 .122

Pairwise Group Comparisons^{a,b}

Step	Revised Classification	1.00	2.00	3.00	4.00
1	1.00 F Sig.		100.272 .000	279.567 .000	238.880 .000
	2.00 F Sig.	100.272 .000		42.387 .000	85.836 .000
	3.00 F Sig.	279.567 .000	42.387 .000		31.407 .000
	4.00 F Sig.	238.880 .000	85.836 .000	31.407 .000	
2	1.00 F Sig.		53.525 .000	143.980 .000	117.793 .000
	2.00 F Sig.	53.525 .000		20.988 .000	46.718 .000
	3.00 F Sig.	143.980 .000	20.988 .000		21.444 .000
	4.00 F Sig.	117.793 .000	46.718 .000	21.444 .000	

a. 1, 53 degrees of freedom for step 1.

b. 2, 52 degrees of freedom for step 2.

Table A-6

Dimensions of Globalization: Initial Country Group Discriminant Scores, 1993

Country	Revised Classification	Function 1	Function 2
Endogenous Growth Countries			
Australia	1.00	2.28038	-0.47526
Austria	1.00	3.50832	0.18563
Canada	1.00	3.28794	-0.75958
Finland	1.00	5.37995	1.42796
France	1.00	4.27128	0.53224
Germany	1.00	3.09639	0.85323
Iceland	1.00	2.77073	-0.23093
Japan	1.00	3.30711	-0.07180
Netherlands	1.00	5.40069	0.16834
Norway	1.00	4.40013	0.04687
Spain	1.00	3.40710	1.46120
Sweden	1.00	5.80607	2.03049
United Kingdom	1.00	5.97638	0.46976
United States	1.00	2.45514	0.02370
Group 1 Average		3.95340	0.40442
Botswana	2.00	0.32871	-0.32369
Bulgaria	2.00	1.80087	0.15215
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.00	-0.79479	-0.25273
Greece	2.00	0.56325	1.46743
Hungary	2.00	0.92913	1.36780
Korea, Rep.	2.00	-0.03789	-0.91858
Malaysia	2.00	1.67456	-2.01819
Mauritius	2.00	-0.25066	-0.77392
Nicaragua	2.00	-0.42926	0.72482
Papua New Guinea	2.00	0.89352	-2.15728
Portugal	2.00	1.82177	0.98693
Thailand	2.00	-0.61732	-1.18808
Trinidad and Tobago	2.00	1.36515	-1.60787
Tunisia	2.00	-0.22445	0.02246
Uruguay	2.00	-0.59852	-0.23036
Yemen, Rep.	3.00	0.26218	0.50408
Group 2 Average		0.41789	-0.26531

Table A-6 (contd)

Dimensions of Globalization: Initial Country Group Discriminant Scores, 1993

Country	Revised Classification	Function 1	Function 2
Argentina	3.00	-1.81712	-0.45792
Bolivia	3.00	-2.15236	0.42062
Cameroon	3.00	-2.34911	1.25189
China	3.00	-2.25830	-1.24271
Costa Rica	3.00	-1.58072	-0.76752
Dominican Republic	3.00	-1.75165	-0.89893
Ghana	4.00	-3.73679	0.01970
India	3.00	-2.16089	-0.55903
Indonesia	3.00	-2.21506	-2.00892
Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.00	-1.91439	-1.44371
Jordan	3.00	-1.71262	-0.24494
Kenya	3.00	-1.53644	-0.30397
Mexico	3.00	-2.03063	-1.48242
Morocco	3.00	-1.47596	0.46851
Pakistan	3.00	-1.92585	0.48042
Paraguay	3.00	-1.84536	-1.31906
Peru	3.00	-2.57087	-0.00633
Philippines	3.00	-2.17161	-0.14154
Romania	3.00	-1.89390	0.00840
Sierra Leone	3.00	-2.56154	1.20243
Sri Lanka	2.00	-1.09345	-0.41638
Turkey	2.00	-0.98317	-0.43905
Venezuela, RB	3.00	-1.34017	-1.56298
Zimbabwe	3.00	-1.83934	0.67586
Group 3 Average		-1.9548	-0.36531
Burundi	4.00	-3.82161	2.50219
Lesotho	4.00	-7.38065	3.83233
Madagascar	4.00	-3.91427	1.01624
Group 4 Average		-5.03884	2.45025
Summary			
United States		2.45514	0.02370
Group 1 Average		3.95340	0.40442
Group 2 Average		0.41789	-0.26531
Group 3 Average		-1.9548	-0.36531
Group 4 Average		-5.03884	2.45025

Table C-7

Dimensions of Globalization: Revised Country Group Discriminate Classification, 1993

	Initial Group		Model Placement			
			Group1	Group2	Group3	Group4
Australia	1.00	0.567	0.431	0.000	0.000	0.000
Austria	1.00	0.995	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000
Canada	1.00	0.977	0.022	0.000	0.000	0.000
Finland	1.00	1.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
France	1.00	0.999	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Germany	1.00	0.986	0.013	0.000	0.000	0.000
Iceland	1.00	0.906	0.093	0.000	0.000	0.000
Japan	1.00	0.987	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.000
Netherlands	1.00	1.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Norway	1.00	0.999	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Spain	1.00	0.997	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000
Sweden	1.00	1.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
United Kingdom	1.00	1.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
United States	1.00	0.783	0.216	0.000	0.000	0.000
Group Average		0.943	0.057	0.000	0.000	0.000
Botswana	2.00	0.000	0.914	0.084	0.000	0.000
Bulgaria	2.00	0.260	0.736	0.003	0.000	0.000
Egypt	2.00	0.000	0.503	0.496	0.000	0.000
Greece	2.00	0.008	0.939	0.051	0.000	0.000
Hungary	2.00	0.032	0.943	0.024	0.000	0.000
Korea, Rep.	2.00	0.000	0.832	0.167	0.000	0.000
Malaysia	2.00	0.042	0.951	0.005	0.000	0.000
Mauritius	2.00	0.000	0.760	0.239	0.000	0.000
Nicaragua	2.00	0.000	0.688	0.311	0.000	0.000
Papua New Guinea	2.00	0.002	0.970	0.027	0.000	0.000
Portugal	2.00	0.412	0.584	0.002	0.000	0.000
*Sri Lanka	2.00	0.000	0.349	0.650	0.000	0.000
Thailand	2.00	0.000	0.593	0.406	0.000	0.000
Trinidad	2.00	0.018	0.971	0.010	0.000	0.000
Tunisia	2.00	0.000	0.771	0.228	0.000	0.000

*Turkey	2.00	0.000	0.404	0.595	0.000	0.000
Uruguay	2.00	0.000	0.605	0.394	0.000	0.000
Group Average		0.046	0.736	0.217	0.000	0.000

*=missclassified

Table C-7

Dimensions of Globalization: Revised Country Group Discriminate Classification, 1993

	Initial Group	Model Placement				
		Group1	Group2	Group3	Group4	Group5
Argentina	3.00	0.000	0.104	0.894	0.000	0.000
Bolivia	3.00	0.000	0.053	0.928	0.017	0.000
Cameroon	3.00	0.000	0.030	0.804	0.164	0.000
China	3.00	0.000	0.043	0.955	0.000	0.000
India	3.00	0.000	0.053	0.944	0.002	0.000
Indonesia	3.00	0.000	0.047	0.952	0.000	0.000
Iran	3.00	0.000	0.086	0.913	0.000	0.000
Jordan	3.00	0.000	0.127	0.871	0.001	0.000
Kenya	3.00	0.000	0.174	0.825	0.000	0.000
Costa Rica	3.00	0.000	0.160	0.838	0.000	0.000
Dominican Republic	3.00	0.000	0.117	0.881	0.000	0.000
Mexico	3.00	0.000	0.068	0.931	0.000	0.000
Morocco	3.00	0.000	0.194	0.803	0.002	0.000
Pakistan	3.00	0.000	0.084	0.905	0.010	0.000
Paraguay	3.00	0.000	0.098	0.901	0.000	0.000
Peru	3.00	0.000	0.022	0.953	0.023	0.000
Philippines	3.00	0.000	0.052	0.942	0.005	0.000
Romania	3.00	0.000	0.090	0.906	0.003	0.000
Sierra Leone	3.00	0.000	0.018	0.734	0.247	0.000
Venezuela	3.00	0.000	0.240	0.759	0.000	0.000
*Yemen, Rep.	3.00	0.001	0.903	0.095	0.000	0.000
Zimbabwe	3.00	0.000	0.099	0.888	0.012	0.000
Group Average		0.000	0.130	0.846	0.022	0.000
Burundi	4.00	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.995	0.000
*Ghana	4.00	0.000	0.001	0.575	0.423	0.000
Lesotho	4.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.000
Madagascar	4.00	0.000	0.000	0.085	0.914	0.000
Group Average		0.000	0.000	0.166	0.833	0.000

* = missclassified

REGRESSION ANALYSIS

Factor Scores (globalization) Model I

Model Summary^b

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	.831 ^a	.691	.685	.56133559

- a. Predictors: (Constant), GDPPERPP
- b. Dependent Variable: REGR factor score 2 for analysis
1

Coefficients^a

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients Beta	t	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval for B	
	B	Std. Error				Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1	(Constant)	-.920	.111	-8.255	.000	-1.144	-.697
	GDPPERPP	1.143E-04	.000	.831	11.078	.000	.000

- a. Dependent Variable: REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1

Group 1 Country Results

	Actual	Predicted	Residual
Australia	0.83094	1.2604694	-0.4295258
Austria	1.24796	1.4108525	-0.1628959
Canada	1.20055	1.4964875	-0.2959362
Finland	1.87577	0.9600108	0.9157635
France	1.50919	1.2262349	0.2829538
Germany	1.07855	1.3466646	-0.2681187
Iceland	0.99812	1.4871176	-0.4889983
Japan	1.18458	1.5766088	-0.3920335
Spain	1.16944	0.6594950	0.5099404
Sweden	2.00810	1.1406568	0.8674434

United Kingdom	2.12078	1.0744854	1.0462982
United States	0.87685	1.9342471	-1.0573946

Factor Scores (Globalization) Model II

Model Summary^b

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	.848 ^a	.718	.702	.54545175

a. Predictors: (Constant), LABOR, GDPPERPP, GDPPPP

b. Dependent Variable: REGR factor score 2 for analysis

1

Coefficients^a

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval for B	
	B	Std. Error				Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1	(Constant)	-.967	.116	-8.347	.000	-1.199	-.735
	GDPPERPP	1.288E-04	.000	.936	10.661	.000	.000
	GDPPPP	-2.25E-13	.000	-.221	-2.230	.030	.000
	LABOR	7.065E-10	.000	.075	.839	.405	.000

a. Dependent Variable: REGR factor score 2 for analysis 1

Group 1 Country Results

	Actual	Predicted	Residual
Australia	0.83094	1.4195584	-0.5886148
Austria	1.24796	1.6245030	-0.3765464
Canada	1.20055	1.6284859	-0.4279346
Finland	1.87577	1.1339090	0.7418653
France	1.50919	1.2245938	0.2845949
Germany	1.07855	1.2523017	-0.1737558
Iceland	0.99812	1.7433641	-0.7452448

Japan	1.18458	1.2789178	-0.0943424
Netherlands	1.92500	1.4234292	0.5015683
Norway	1.57136	1.8138343	-0.2424731
Spain	1.16944	0.7022849	0.4671505
Sweden	2.00810	1.3222163	0.6858840
United Kingdom	2.12078	1.0715071	1.0492766
United States	0.87685	0.8905113	-0.0136588

Discriminant Function 1 Model I

Model	Coefficients ^a						
	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval for B	
	B	Std. Error				Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1	(Constant)	-2.584	.309	-8.377	.000	-3.203	-1.966
	GDPPERPP	3.210E-04	.000	.835	11.241	.000	.000

a. Dependent Variable: Discriminant Scores from Function 1 for Analysis 1

Group 1 Country Results

	Actual	Predicted	Residual
Australia	2.28038	3.5393820	-1.2589995
Austria	3.50832	3.9616559	-0.4533406
Canada	3.28794	4.2021179	-0.9141814
Finland	5.37995	2.6956982	2.6842498
France	4.27128	3.4432519	0.8280266
Germany	3.09639	3.7814171	-0.6850297
Iceland	2.77073	4.1758072	-1.4050749
Japan	3.30711	4.4270974	-1.1199900
Netherlands	5.40069	3.5263166	1.8743717
Norway	4.40013	4.3974674	0.0026672
Spain	3.40710	1.8518535	1.5552430
Sweden	5.80607	3.2029498	2.6031178
United Kingdom	5.97638	3.0171414	2.9592340
United States	2.45514	5.4313411	-2.9762020

Discriminant Function 1, Model II

Model Summary^b

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	.852 ^a	.725	.710	1.50582981

a. Predictors: (Constant), LABOR, GDPPERPP, GDPPPP

b. Dependent Variable: Discriminant Scores from Function 1 for Analysis 1

Group 1 Country Results

Coefficients^a

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval for B	
	B	Std. Error				Lower Bound	Upper Bound
1 (Constant)	-2.707	.320		-8.464	.000	-3.348	-2.065
GDPPERPP	3.612E-04	.000	.939	10.834	.000	.000	.000
GDPPPP	-6.32E-13	.000	-.222	-2.264	.028	.000	.000
LABOR	1.793E-09	.000	.068	.771	.444	.000	.000

a. Dependent Variable: Discriminant Scores from Function 1 for Analysis 1

	Actual	Predicted	Residual
Australia	2.28038	3.9872006	-1.7068181
Austria	3.50832	4.5630273	-1.0547120
Canada	3.28794	4.5723333	-1.2843968
Finland	5.37995	3.1867974	2.1931506
France	4.27128	3.4376394	0.8336391
Germany	3.09639	3.5128843	-0.4164969
Iceland	2.77073	4.8970476	-2.1263154
Netherlands	5.40069	3.9983676	1.4023207
Norway	4.40013	5.0944306	-0.6942961
Spain	3.40710	1.9735799	1.4335166
Sweden	5.80607	3.7147520	2.0913156
United Kingdom	5.97638	3.0073947	2.9689807

United States

2.45514

2.4842272

-0.0290881
